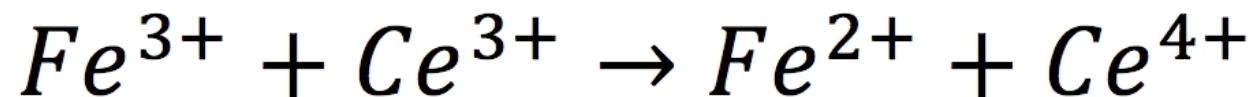
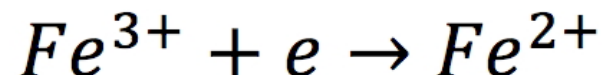


Oxidation-Reduction Reactions

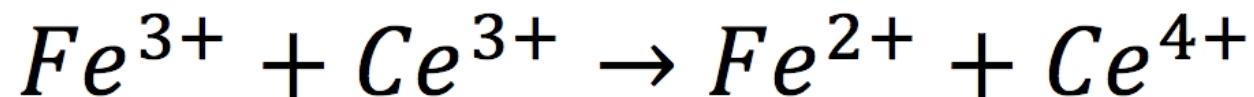


Oxidation

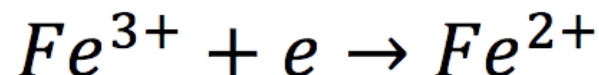


Reduction

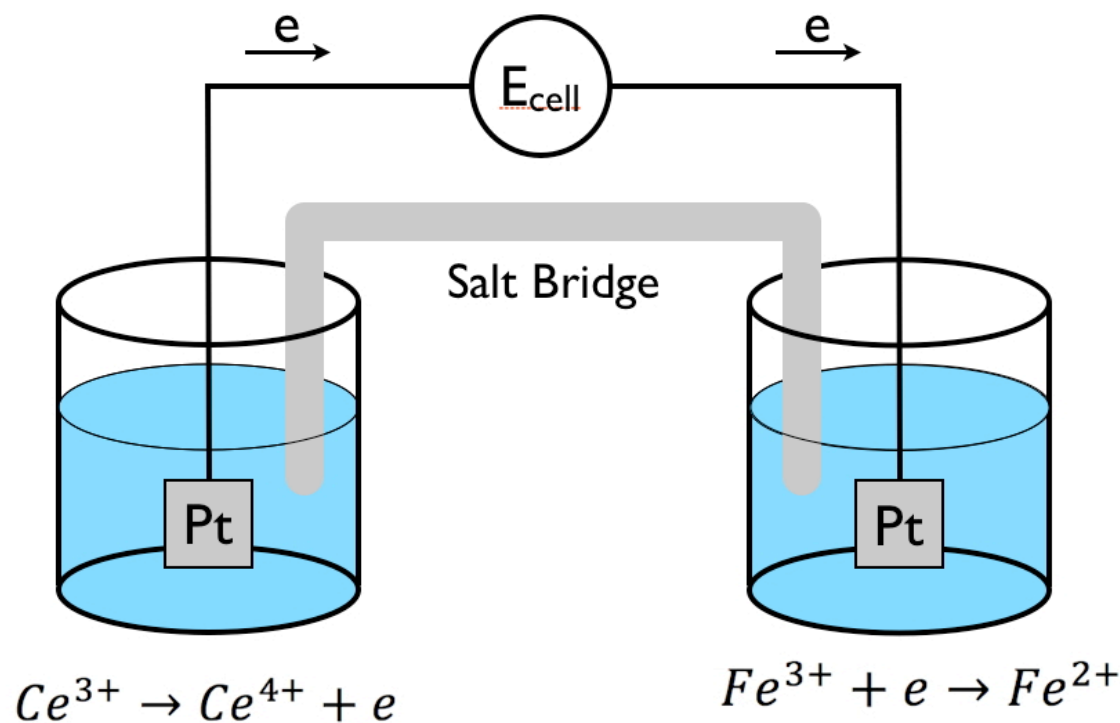
Oxidation-Reduction Reactions



Oxidation



Reduction



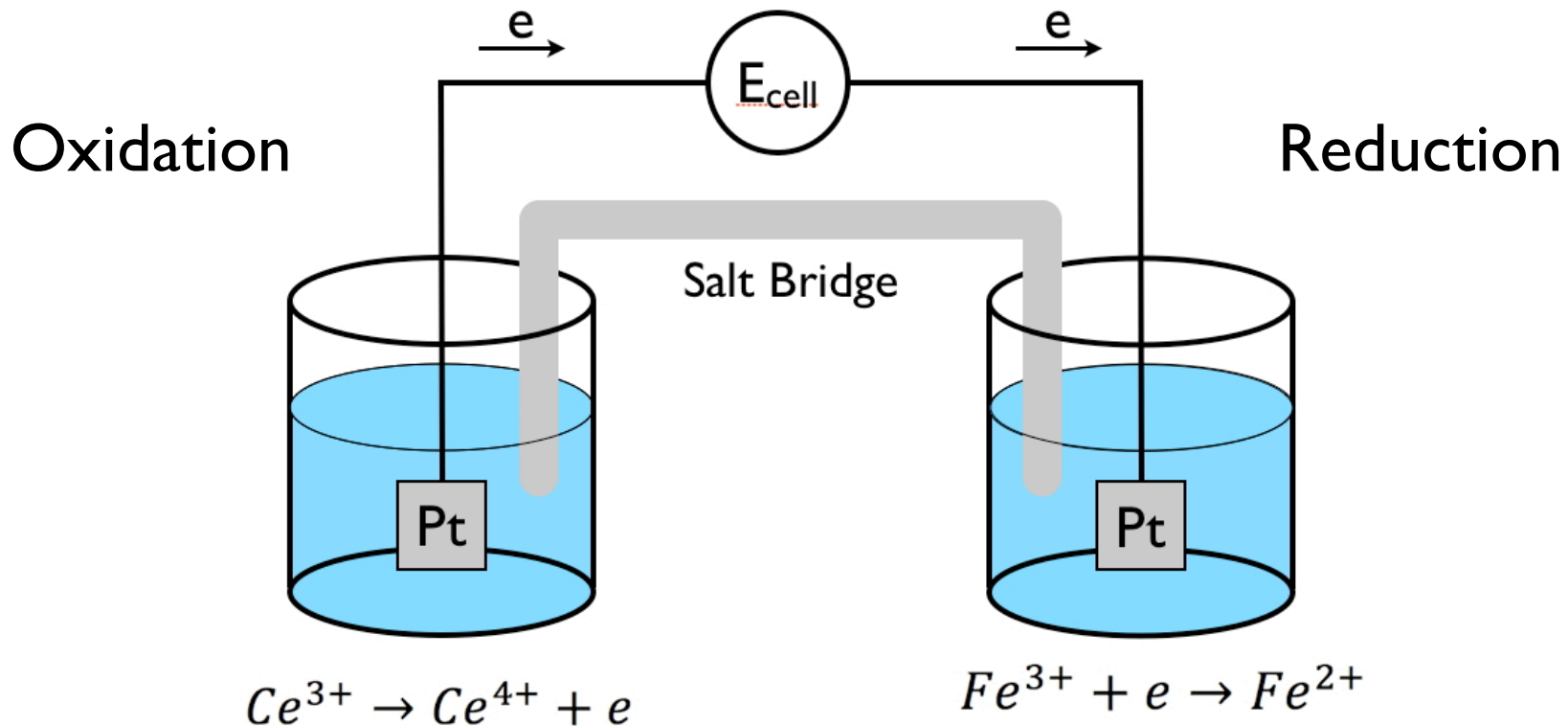
Oxidation-Reduction Reactions

$$\Delta G = -nFE_{cell}$$

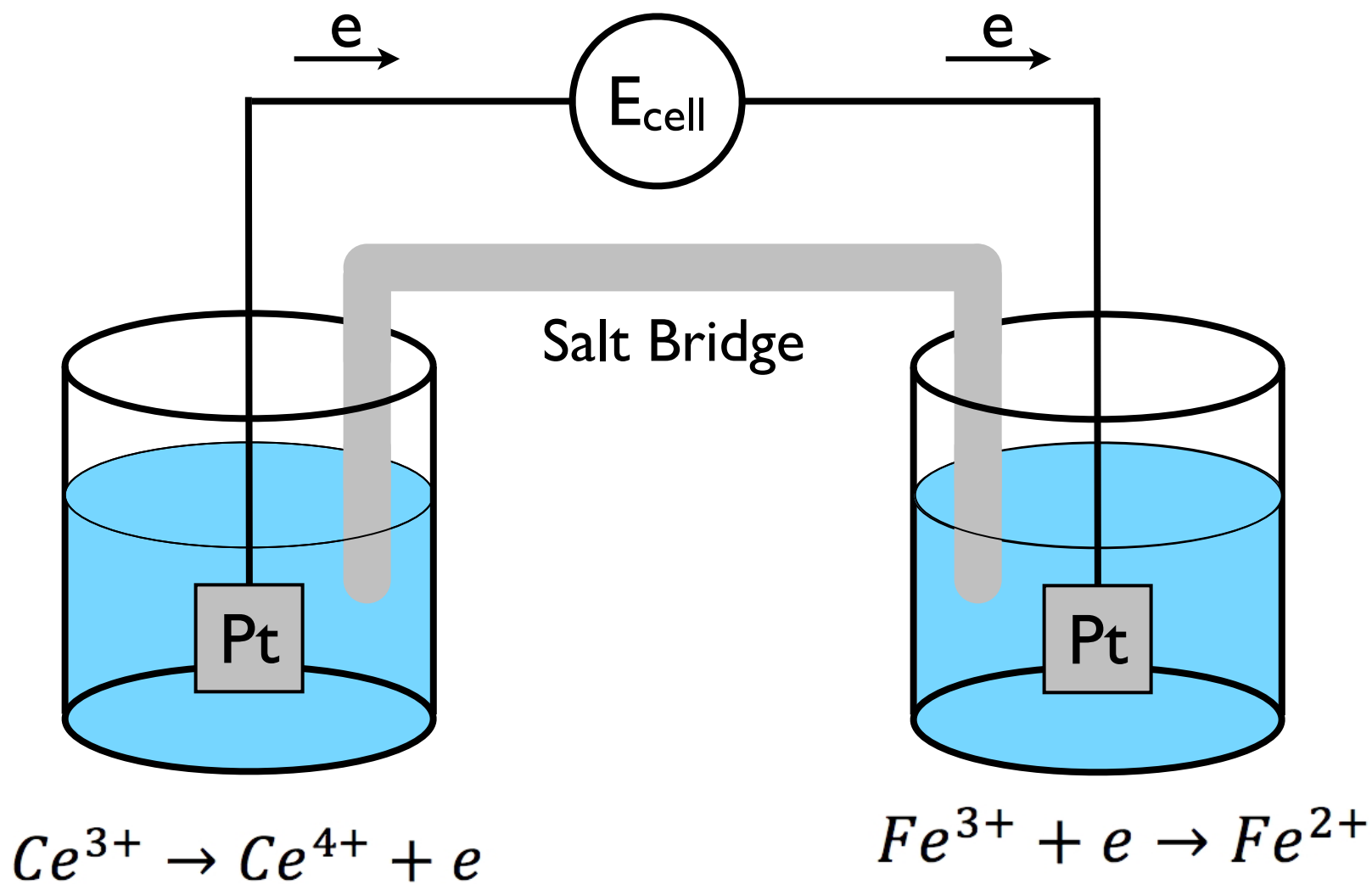
$$E_{cell} = E_{cell}^0 - \frac{RT}{nF} \ln Q$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G^0 + RT \ln Q$$

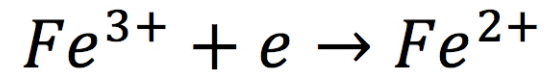
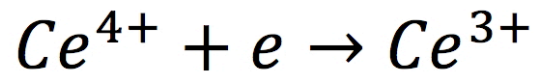
$$\text{where } \Delta G^0 = -nFE_{cell}^0$$



$$E_{cell} = E_{Fe} - E_{Ce}$$

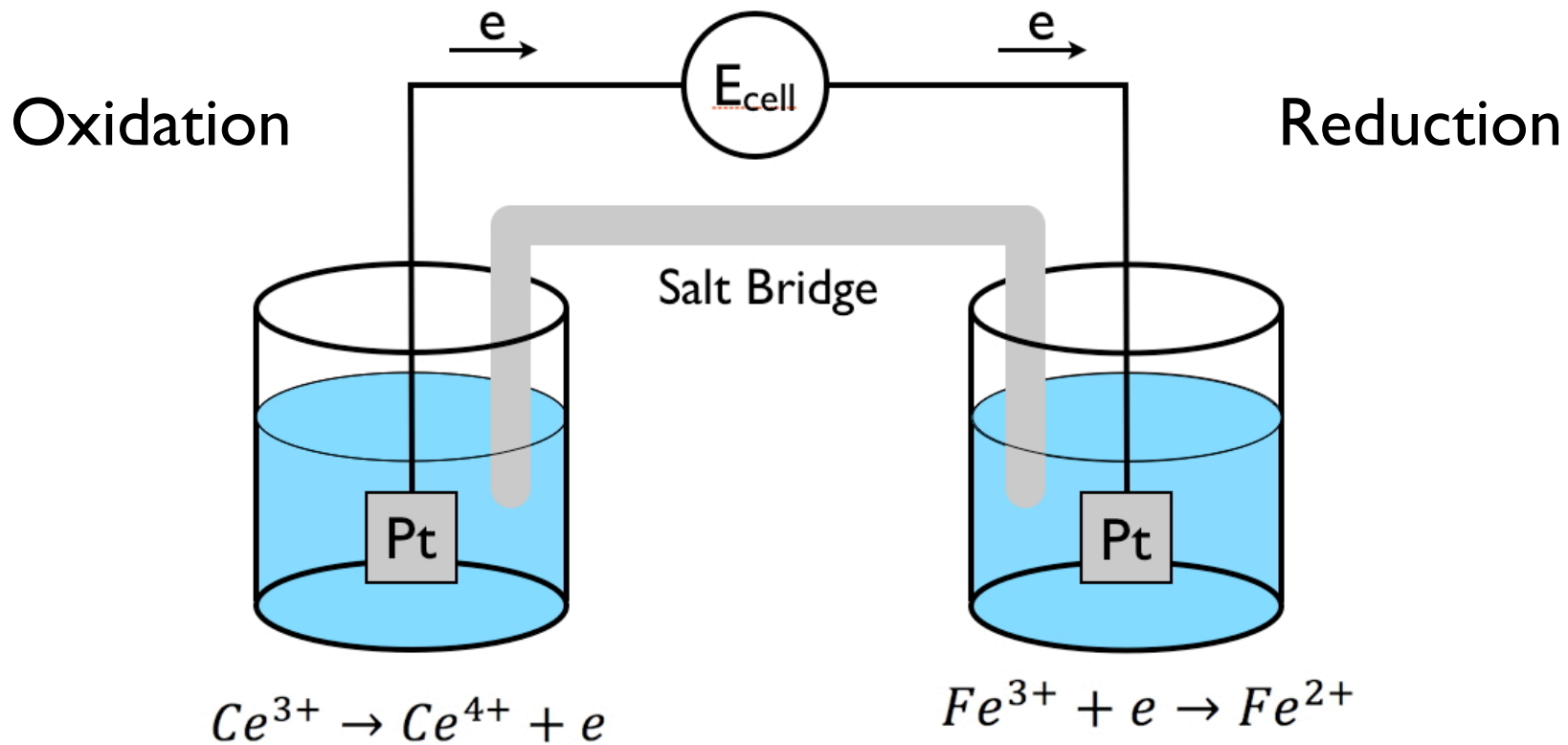


$$E_{cell} = E_{Fe} - E_{Ce}$$

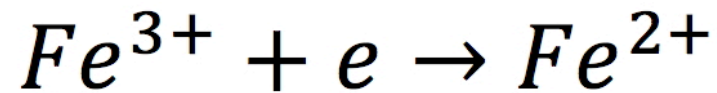


$$E_{Ce} = E_{Ce}^0 - \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{[Ce^{3+}]}{[Ce^{4+}]}$$

$$E_{Fe} = E_{Fe}^0 - \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{[Fe^{2+}]}{[Fe^{3+}]}$$

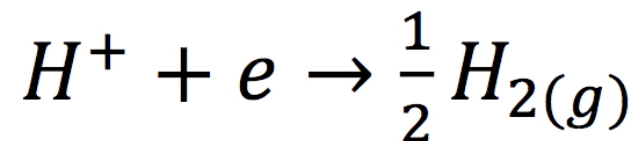


Half Cell Reaction for Fe(II)/Fe(III)



$$E_{Fe} = E_{Fe}^0 - \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{[Fe^{2+}]}{[Fe^{3+}]}$$

Half Cell Reaction for Hydrogen:



$$E_H = E_H^0 + \frac{RT}{F} \ln \frac{P_{H_2}^{1/2}}{[H^+]} \quad E_H^0 = 0$$